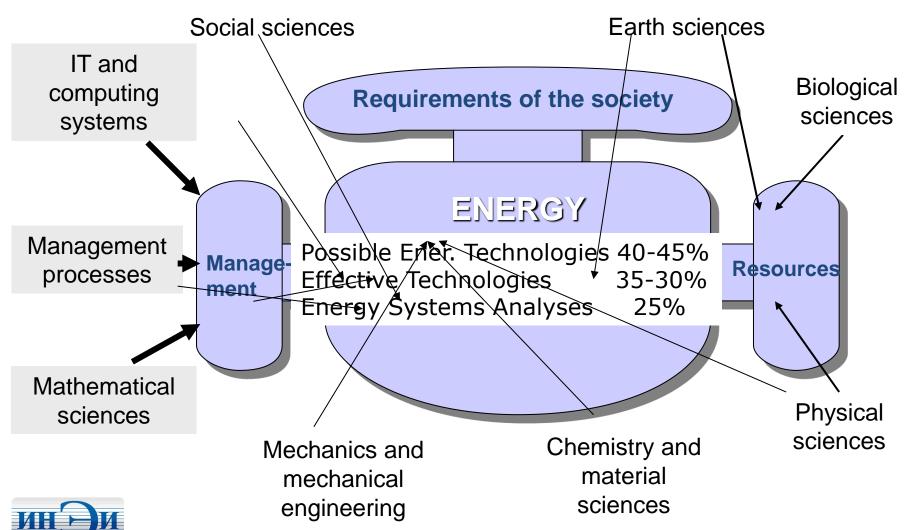


# Opportunities for cooperation with the Russian Academy of Sciences in the sphere of energy

Academician Alexey Makarov, Member of the Presidium RAS Scientific Lieder of ERI RAS



### **Energy as interdisciplinary science**

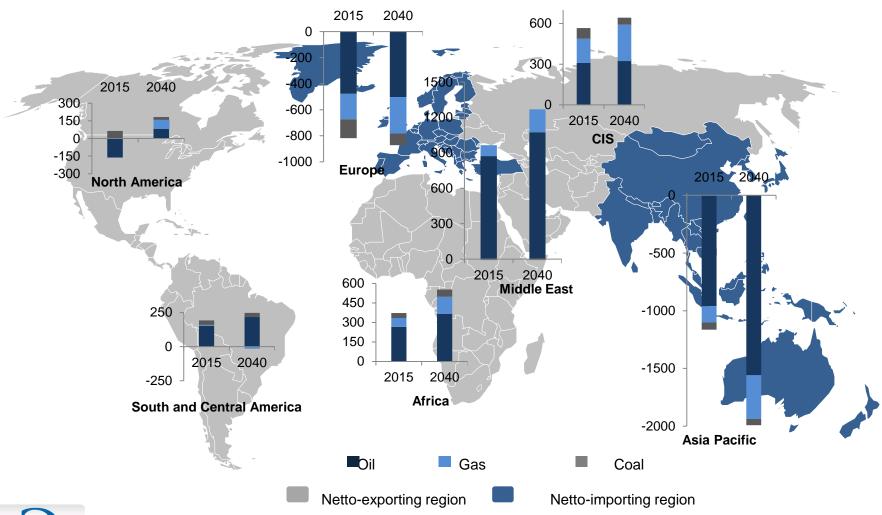


# Possible topics for cooperation with RAS in the sphere of energy system analyses

- Investigation of possibilities for harmonization of energy relations between Russia and the European Union - Institute of World Economy & International Relations RAS, Institute of Europe RAS, Energy Research Institute RAS, Energy Systems Institute, Siberian Branch of RAS.
- Analysis of the effectiveness of large-scale production, transportation and technological energy projects (new gas transportation systems, electric power systems integration, solar, nuclear, and bioenergy and others.) - Oil and Gas Institute RAS, Energy Systems Institute, Siberian Branch of RAS, Nuclear Safety Institute RAS, United Institute of High Temperatures RAS, Energy Research Institute RAS and others.
- Development of the theory and methods of smart energy systems development Energy Systems Institute, Siberian Branch of RAS, Institute of Control Sciences RAS, Energy Research Institute RAS.

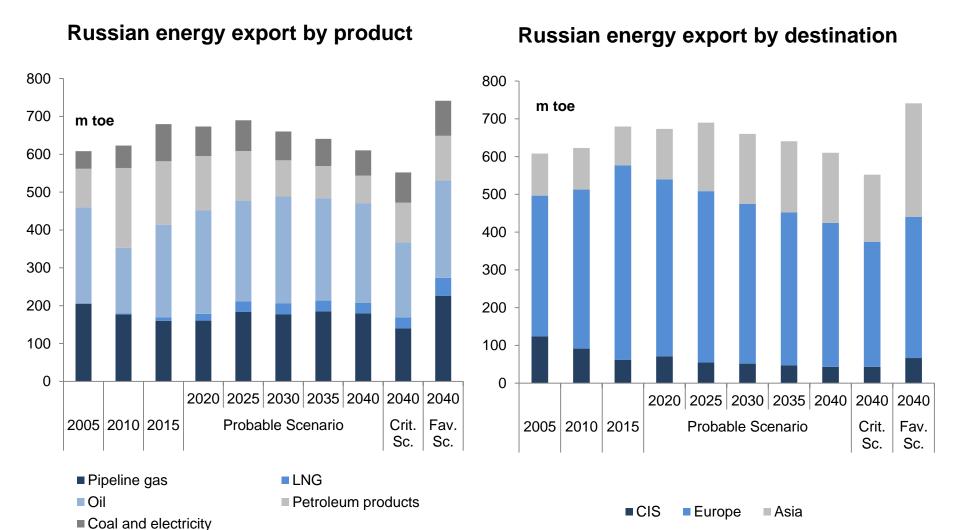


### International fossil fuel trade outlook by 2040





### Russian energy export: pivot to the East





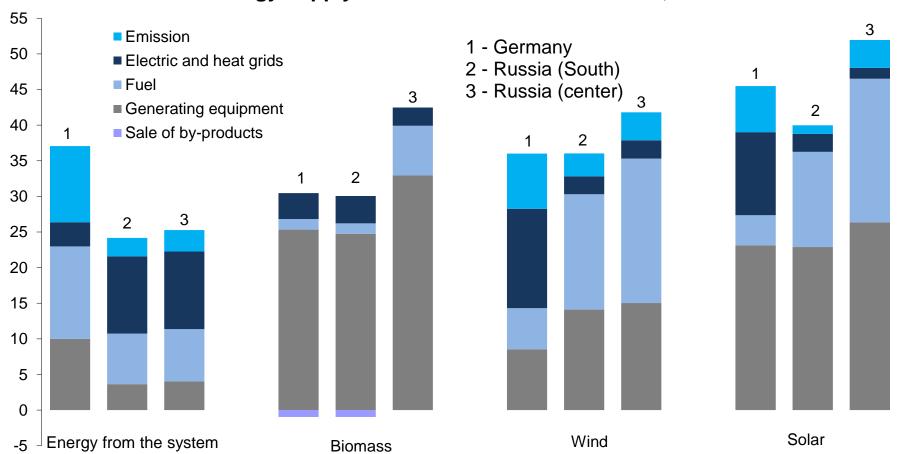
# Possible topics for cooperation with RAS in the sphere of energy system analyses

- Analysis of the public & commercial effectiveness of large-scale production, transportation and technological energy projects (new gas transportation systems, electric power systems integration, solar, nuclear, bioenergy and others.) Oil and Gas Institute RAS, Energy Systems Institute, Siberian Branch of RAS, Nuclear Safety Institute RAS, United Institute of High Temperatures RAS, Energy Research Institute RAS and others.
- Development of the methods & tools for smart energy systems development Energy Systems Institute, Siberian Branch of RAS, Institute of Control Sciences RAS, Energy Research Institute RAS.



# Russia has specific conditions for the renewable energy development

#### Costs of energy supply for the distributed consumers, mln USD





#### THANK YOU FOR ATTENTION

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### Russian energy sector has several important features

- □ Russian economy has 2,5 higher energy intensity than the world average, it`s energy investments share in GDP is 3-3,5 higher (5% of GDP compared to 1,5% world average) and it is less sensitive to the climate change
  - High availability of relatively cheap energy 15% of world reserves and just 2.8% of the global population
  - The coldest and extended (11 time zones) country with a low population and energy infrastructure density (4 and 7 times less respectively than the US)
  - Relatively cheap energy at the price of capital which is 2-3 times higher
- □ Russian technological priorities in the energy sector:
  - Energy efficiency and energy saving
  - Less capital intensive technologies
  - Distributed energy
  - Efficient ways of energy resources transportation and transmission
  - Moderate limitation of emissions
- ☐ Russian energy outlook for 2015-2040
  - Energy consumption growth by 10-20%
  - Energy production growth by 0-15%
  - Energy export growth by -10% +10%

